

## Pioneers and Immigrants Crossword

An activity for use with the *Canada in the Making* site

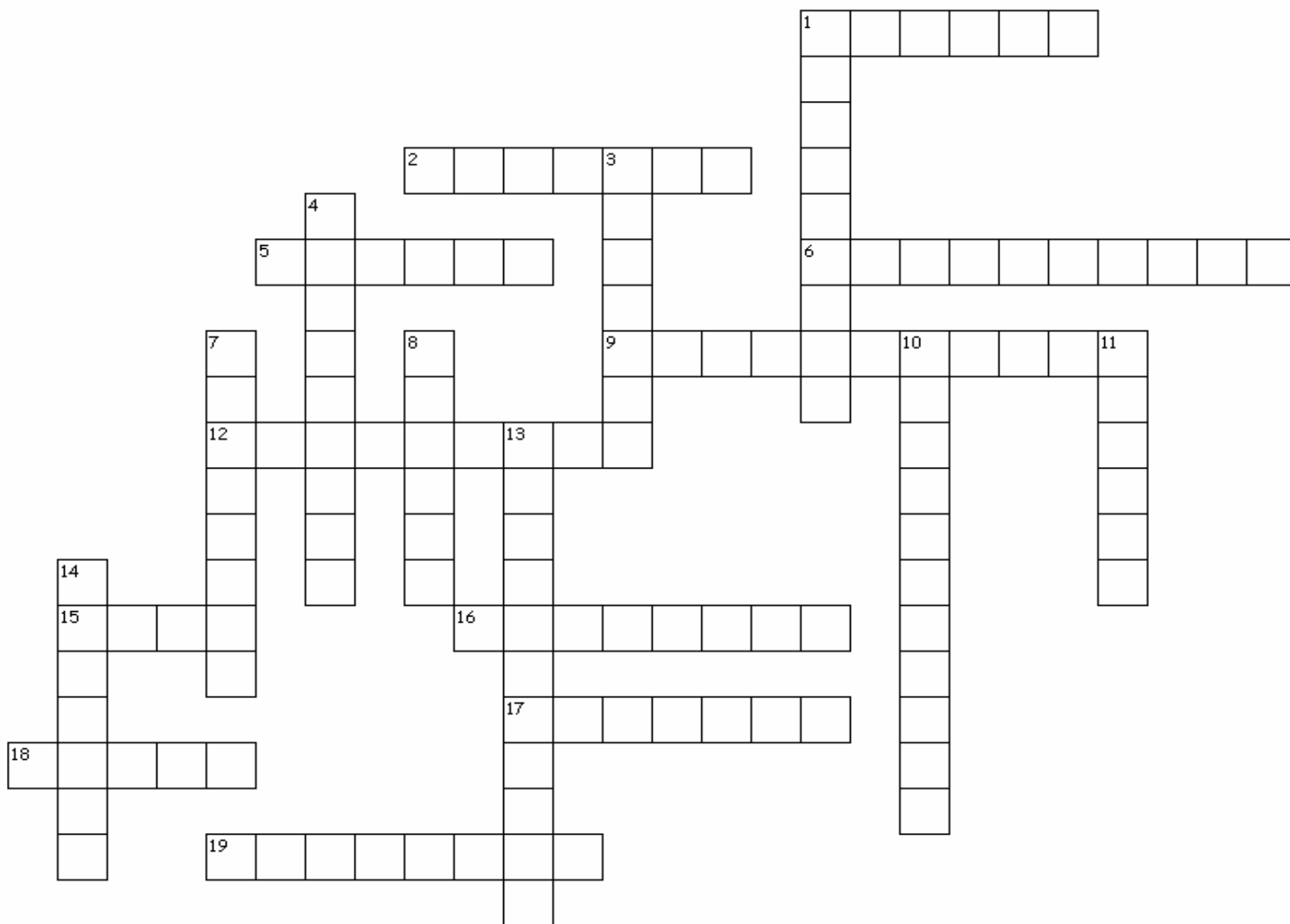
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### Across:

1. In British North America, \_\_\_\_\_ reserves were lands set aside for the Church of England.
2. The Canadian \_\_\_\_\_ Railway was instrumental in opening the West to European settlement.
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ Famine in Ireland cause a large number of immigrants to seek new lives in Canada, the United States and other British colonies.
6. The French established a strong trading and military outpost on Île Royale called \_\_\_\_\_.
9. The first people to settle in North America were the \_\_\_\_\_.
12. In New France, the \_\_\_\_\_ were people who owned the land that *habitants* worked.
15. The "\_\_\_\_\_ children" were orphans sent to Canada to work as farm labourers of domestic helpers.
16. The French fought a 90-year war with what First Nation?
17. In 1867, the government of Canada purchased \_\_\_\_\_ land from the Hudson's Bay Company.
18. The Selkirk Settlement was established in an area where many Aboriginals and \_\_\_\_\_ already lived.
19. The \_\_\_\_\_ were French settlers in what is now the Maritimes.

### Down:

1. \_\_\_\_\_ created the first truly permanent settlement in what is now Canada near what is now Québec City.
3. Irish nationalists, known as \_\_\_\_\_, were threat that became a major contributor to the movement for Confederation.
4. After the American Revolution, thousands of \_\_\_\_\_ fled to the British colony of Québec.
7. Landowners who owned land in the British North American colonies, but did not live there, were known as \_\_\_\_\_ landlords.
8. The \_\_\_\_\_ Company was formed to sell land to settlers in Canada.
10. The \_\_\_\_\_ Act of 1869 dealt mainly with preventing diseases from entering Canada and ensuring the safety of passengers on board immigrant ships.
11. Under Sir Wilfrid Laurier, Sir Clifford \_\_\_\_\_ encouraged immigration to the west – but only wanted immigrants from Europe.
13. The \_\_\_\_\_ Railroad brought Blacks seeking to escape slavery to British North American colonies.
14. \_\_\_\_\_ immigrants were given the most dangerous jobs on the construction of the CPR.



## Answers

### Across:

1. In British North America, \_\_\_\_\_ reserves were lands set aside for the Church of England.  
*Clergy*
2. The Canadian \_\_\_\_\_ Railway was instrumental in opening the West to European settlement.  
*Pacific*
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ Famine in Ireland cause a large number of immigrants to seek new lives in Canada, the United States and other British colonies. *Potato*
6. The French established a strong trading and military outpost on Île Royale called \_\_\_\_\_.  
*Louisbourg*
9. The first people to settle in North America were the \_\_\_\_\_. *Aboriginals*
12. In New France, the \_\_\_\_\_ were people who owned the land that *habitants* worked.  
*Seigneurs*
15. The " \_\_\_\_\_ children" were orphans sent to Canada to work as farm labourers of domestic helpers. *Home*
16. The French fought a 90-year war with what First Nation? *Iroquois*
17. In 1867, the government of Canada purchased \_\_\_\_\_ land from the Hudson's Bay Company. *Ruperts*
18. The Selkirk Settlement was established in an area where many Aboriginals and \_\_\_\_\_ already lived. *Métis*
19. The \_\_\_\_\_ were French settlers in what is now the Maritimes. *Acadians*

### Down:

1. \_\_\_\_\_ created the first truly permanent settlement in what is now Canada near what is now Québec City. *Champlain*
3. Irish nationalists, known as \_\_\_\_\_, were threat that became a major contributor to the movement for Confederation. *Fenians*
4. After the American Revolution, thousands of \_\_\_\_\_ fled to the British colony of Québec.  
*Loyalists*
7. Landowners who owned land in the British North American colonies, but did not live there, were known as \_\_\_\_\_ landlords. *Absentee*
8. The \_\_\_\_\_ Company was formed to sell land to settlers in Canada. *Canada*
10. The \_\_\_\_\_ Act of 1869 dealt mainly with preventing diseases from entering Canada and ensuring the safety of passengers on board immigrant ships. *Immigration*
11. Under Sir Wilfrid Laurier, Sir Clifford \_\_\_\_\_ encouraged immigration to the west – but only wanted immigrants from Europe. *Sifton*
13. The \_\_\_\_\_ Railroad brought Blacks seeking to escape slavery to British North American colonies. *Underground*
14. \_\_\_\_\_ immigrants were given the most dangerous jobs on the construction of the CPR.  
*Chinese*